HEK-Blue™ TL1A Cells

Tumor necrosis factor (TNF)-like cytokine 1A (TL1A) reporter cells

Catalog code: hkb-tl1a

https://www.invivogen.com/hek-blue-tl1a

For research use only

Version 24H08-NJ

PRODUCT INFORMATION

- **3-7 x 10^6 of HEK-Blue™ TL1A cells** in a cryovial or shipping flask. *Note: If cells provided in a cryovial are not frozen upon arrival, contact InvivoGen immediately.*
- **1 ml of Normocin®** (50 mg/ml), a formulation of three antibiotics active against mycoplasmas, bacteria and fungi. Store at -20°C.*
- **1 ml of Blasticidin (10 mg/ml).** Store at 4 °C or at -20°C.*
- **1 ml of Zeocin®** (100 mg/ml). Store at 4°C or at -20 °C.*

*The expiry date is specified on the product label.

- **1 ml of QB reagent** and **1 ml of QB buffer** (sufficient to prepare 100 ml of **QUANTI-Blue™ Solution**, a SEAP detection reagent). QB reagent and QB buffer are stable for 1 year at -20°C. QUANTI-Blue™ Solution is stable for 2 weeks at 4°C and for 2 months at -20°C.

Note: Data sheets for all components are available on our website.

Handling Frozen Cells Upon Arrival

Cells are shipped in dry ice, and upon receipt should immediately be thawed for culture or stored below -130°C, preferably in liquid nitrogen vapor, for long-term storage.

IMPORTANT: Do not store cell vials at -80°C as this will decrease cell viability and performance. Contact technical support if the cells are not frozen or in dry ice upon arrival.

To insure the highest level of viability and best assay performance, we strongly recommend that you thaw the cells and initiate the culture as soon as possible upon receipt (as described on the next page).

Warranties

- InvivoGen's cells are provided 'AS IS' and their viability is guaranteed upon shipment from our facilities for a period of 30 days, provided that the customer has properly stored and handled the product.
- Our cell lines are guaranteed free of mycoplasma contamination.
- The stability of our cell lines is guaranteed for 20 passages.

Quality Control

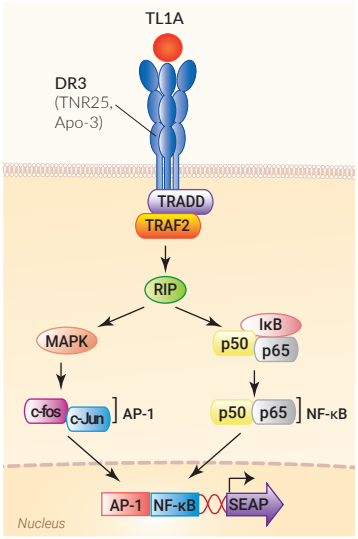
- SEAP reporter activity in response to TL1A is validated using functional assays.
- The stability for 20 passages following thawing is confirmed.
- These cells are tested for mycoplasma contamination.

USE RESTRICTIONS

These cells are distributed for research purposes only.

This product is covered by a Limited Use License. By use of this product, the buyer agrees to the terms and conditions of all applicable Limited Use Label Licenses. For non-research use, such as screening, quality control or clinical development, contact outlicensing@invivogen.com.

PRODUCT DESCRIPTION



HEK-Blue™ TL1A cells were engineered from the human embryonic kidney HEK 293 cell line to detect bioactive tumor necrosis factor (TNF)-like 1A (TL1A) by monitoring the activation of the AP-1/ NF-κB pathway. These cells were generated by stable transfection with the gene encoding for the human Death Receptor 3 (DR3) and a SEAP (secreted embryonic alkaline phosphatase) reporter gene under the control of the IFN-β minimal promoter fused to five AP-1 and five NF-κB binding sites. Stimulation of HEK-Blue™ TL1A cells with TL1A triggers a signaling cascade leading to the activation of AP-1/NF-κB and the subsequent production of SEAP. This can be readily assessed using QUANTI-Blue™ Solution, a SEAP detection reagent. Of note, these cells also respond to two other human AP-1/ NF-κB-signaling cytokines, TNF-α and IL-1 β. However, they do not respond to other cytokines of the TNF superfamily: APRIL, BAFF, RANKL, and CD40L. HEK-Blue™ TL1A cells are resistant to Blasticidin and Zeocin®.

Detection range for human & mouse TL1A: 300 pg/ml - 30 ng/ml

BACKGROUND

Tumor necrosis factor (TNF)-like 1A (TL1A), also called TNFSF15, is a cytokine that belongs to the TNF superfamily. TL1A is mainly produced by endothelial cells, as well as activated dendritic cells and macrophages. It is synthesized as a membrane-bound trimeric molecule. Alternative splicing or cleavage by the tumor necrosis factor-alpha converting enzyme (TACE) results in soluble TL1A[1]. Both forms bind the homotrimeric transmembrane death receptor 3 (DR3), triggering TRADD/TRAF2/RIP signaling, and ultimately leading to the NF-κB and MAPK activation. Subsequent gene expression in target cells drives the production of pro-inflammatory cytokines and differentiation of T helper subsets[1]. Abnormal TL1A expression is linked to multiple enteric autoimmune diseases (e.g. Crohn's disease, ulcerative colitis) and extends to other diseases, including rheumatoid arthritis, psoriasis, and allergic airway inflammation[1]. Genome-wide association studies have also linked TL1A polymorphisms with disease susceptibility, conferring a biomarker relevance on TL1A[1].

1. Xu W.D., et al., 2022. Role of TL1A in Inflammatory Autoimmune Diseases: A Comprehensive Review. Front. Immunol. 13: 891328.

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FAQ Any questions about our cell lines? Visit our FAQ page.

InvivoGen
www.invivogen.com

SAFETY CONSIDERATIONS

HEK-Blue™ TL1A cells were derived from HEK293 cells (transformed with adenovirus 5 DNA) that require **Biosafety level 2** according to the American Center for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) guidelines. The biosafety level may vary depending on the country. For example, in Germany HEK293 cell lines are designated Biosafety Level 1 according to the Central Committee of Biological Safety, Zentrale Kommission für die Biologische Sicherheit (ZKBS). Please check with your country's regulatory authority regarding the use of these cells.

HANDLING PROCEDURES

Required Cell Culture Medium

- **Growth Medium:** DMEM, 4.5 g/l glucose, 2 mM L-glutamine, 10% (v/v) heat-inactivated (HI) fetal bovine serum (FBS; 30 min at 56 °C), Pen-Strep (100 U/ml-100 µg/ml), 100 µg/ml Normocin™
- **Freezing Medium:** DMEM, 20% (v/v) FBS, 10% (v/v) DMSO
- **Test Medium:** DMEM, 4.5 g/l glucose, 2 mM L-glutamine, 10% (v/v) HI FBS, Pen-Strep (100 U/ml-100 µg/ml) **without Normocin™, Blasticidin, and Zeocin®**

Note: Some FBS may contain alkaline phosphatases that can interfere with SEAP quantification. We recommend to use heat-inactivated FBS to inactivate these thermosensitive enzymes.

Required Selection Antibiotic(s)

- Blasticidin and Zeocin®

Initial Culture Procedure

The first propagation of cells should be for generating stocks for future use. This ensures the stability and performance of the cells for subsequent experiments.

1. Thaw the vial by gentle agitation in a 37 °C water bath. To reduce the possibility of contamination, keep the O-ring and cap out of the water. Thawing should be rapid.
2. Remove the vial from the water bath as soon as the contents are thawed, and decontaminate by dipping in or spraying with 70% (v/v) ethanol.

Note: All steps from this point should be carried out under strict aseptic conditions.

3. Transfer cells in a larger vial containing 15 ml of pre-warmed growth medium. ***Warning: Do not add selection antibiotics until the cells have been passaged twice.***
4. Centrifuge vial at 150 x g (RCF) for 10 minutes.
5. Remove supernatant containing the cryoprotective agent and resuspend cells with 1 ml of growth medium without selection antibiotics.
6. Transfer the vial contents to a 25 cm^2 tissue culture flask containing 5 ml of growth medium without selection antibiotics.

Note: To avoid excessive alkalinity of the medium during recovery of the cells, place the tissue culture flask containing the growth medium into the incubator for at least 15 minutes prior to the addition of the vial contents.

7. Place the culture at 37 °C in 5% CO_2.

Frozen Stock Preparation

1. Resuspend cells at a density of 5-7 x 10^6 cells/ml in freezing medium freshly prepared with cold growth medium.

Note: A T-75 culture flask typically yields enough cells for preparing 3-4 frozen vials.

2. Prepare 1 ml aliquots of cells in cryogenic vials.
3. Place vials in a freezing container and store at -80 °C overnight.
4. Transfer vials to liquid nitrogen for long term storage.

Note: If properly stored, cells should remain stable for years.

Cell Handling Recommendations

To ensure the best results, use HEK-Blue™ TL1A cells with less than 20 passages.

Cell Maintenance

1. HEK-Blue™ TL1A cells grow as adherent cells. Detach the cells using PBS at 37°C or trypsin at room temperature (RT) for 2-3 min. ***Warning: Prolonged action of trypsin or incubation at 37°C may alter the cell surface expression of cytokine receptors.***
2. Maintain and subculture the cells in growth medium supplemented with 10 µg/ml of Blasticidin and 100 µg/ml of Zeocin®.
3. Renew growth medium twice a week.
4. Cells should be passaged when a 70-80% confluency is reached. Do not let the cells grow to 100% confluency.

DETECTION OF TL1A ACTIVITY

We recommend to use **test medium** one passage prior to the assay.

Day 1:

1. Prepare HEK-Blue™ TL1A cell suspension: gently rinse cells twice with pre-warmed phosphate buffered saline (PBS), detach the cells using PBS at 37°C or trypsin at room temperature (RT) for 2-3 min. Tap the flask if needed. Resuspend cells in fresh, pre-warmed test medium and prepare a cell suspension at ~280,000 cells/ml.
2. Add 20 µl of sample per well of a flat-bottom 96-well plate.
3. In separate wells, add 20 µl of a positive control, such as recombinant human TL1A (0.3 ng/ml final concentration), and 20 µl of a negative control, such as recombinant human IFN-γ (10 ng/ml final concentration).
4. Add 180 µl of HEK-Blue™ TL1A cell suspension (~50,000 cells) per well.
5. Incubate overnight at 37 °C in 5% CO_2.

Day 2

1. Prepare QUANTI-Blue™ following the instructions on the enclosed product data sheet.
2. Add 20 µl of induced HEK-Blue™ TL1A cells supernatant per well of a flat-bottom 96-well plate.
3. Add 180 µl of resuspended QUANTI-Blue™ per well.
4. Incubate the plate at 37 °C for 30 min to 3 hours.
5. Determine SEAP levels using a spectrophotometer at 620-655 nm.

RELATED PRODUCTS

Product	Description	Cat. Code
Blasticidin	Selection antibiotic	ant-bl-1
Zeocin®	Selection antibiotic	ant-zn-1
Normocin™	Antimicrobial reagent	ant-nr-1
QUANTI-Blue™ Solution	SEAP detection medium	rep-qbs
Recombinant human IFN-γ	Recombinant cytokine	rcyec-hifng

QUANTI-Blue™ Solution

Medium for detection and quantification of alkaline phosphatase in standard and HTS assays

Catalog code: rep-qbs, rep-qbs2, rep-qbs3

https://www.invivogen.com/quanti-blue

For research use only

Version 23C09-MM

PRODUCT INFORMATION

Contents: QUANTI-Blue™ Solution is available in three pack sizes

- **rep-qbs:** 5 x 1 ml of QB reagent and 5 x 1 ml QB buffer, sufficient to prepare QUANTI-Blue™ Solution for **25 x 96-well plates** (500 ml using the standard procedure) or **20 x 1536-well plates** (85 ml using the HTS screening procedure).
- **rep-qbs2:** 10 x 1 ml of QB reagent and 10 x 1 ml QB buffer, sufficient to prepare QUANTI-Blue™ Solution for **50 x 96-well plates** (1 L using the standard procedure) or **40 x 1536-well plates** (170 ml using the HTS screening procedure).
- **rep-qbs3:** 1 x 20 ml bottle of QB reagent and 1 x 20 ml bottle of QB buffer, sufficient to prepare QUANTI-Blue™ Solution for **100 x 96-well plates** (2 L using the standard procedure) or **80 x 1536-well plates** (340 ml using the HTS screening procedure).

Required Material (not provided)

- Sterile water
- Sterile screw cap tube, glass bottle or flask

Storage and stability

- Product is shipped at room temperature. Upon receipt, store QB reagent and QB buffer at -20 °C. Product is stable for 1 year at -20 °C when properly stored.
- The 20 ml bottles of QB reagent and QB buffer are designed for single use. If required, individual aliquots of QB reagent and QB buffer can be prepared upon receipt or following a single freeze-thaw cycle. Store aliquots at -20°C. **Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles**.

Note: During storage, a precipitate may form in the 20 ml bottle of QB reagent and QB buffer. If this occurs, heat the product at 37°C for 30 seconds and vortex until the precipitate disappears. The formation of a precipitate does not affect the activity of the product.

- Reconstituted QUANTI-Blue™ Solution is stable for 2 weeks at 2-8 °C and for 2 months at -20°C. Protect from light.

Quality Control

Each lot is thoroughly tested to ensure the absence of lot-to-lot variation.

- Physicochemical characterization (pH, appearance).
- Functional assays using alkaline phosphatase or SEAP-expressing reporter cells.

DESCRIPTION

QUANTI-Blue™ is a colorimetric enzyme assay developed to determine any alkaline phosphatase activity (AP) in a biological sample, such as supernatants of cell cultures. QUANTI-Blue™ Solution changes from pink to a purple-blue color in the presence of AP. Secreted embryonic alkaline phosphatase (SEAP) is a widely used reporter gene. It is a truncated form of placental alkaline phosphatase, a glycosylphosphatidylinositol (GPI)-anchored protein. SEAP is secreted into the cell culture supernatant and therefore offers many advantages over intracellular reporters.

QUANTI-Blue™ is highly sensitive for quantitative measurement. It has a higher saturation threshold than with pNPP (p-nitrophenyl phosphate) resulting in more significant differences between no, low or high AP activity. Another advantage of QUANTI-Blue™ is that it can determine secreted AP activity without disturbing cells, thus allowing the repeated sampling of cell cultures for kinetic studies.

METHODS

QUANTI-Blue™ Solution has been optimized for use in 96-well plates (standard procedure) and in 1536-well plates (high throughput screening procedure).

A. Standard procedure

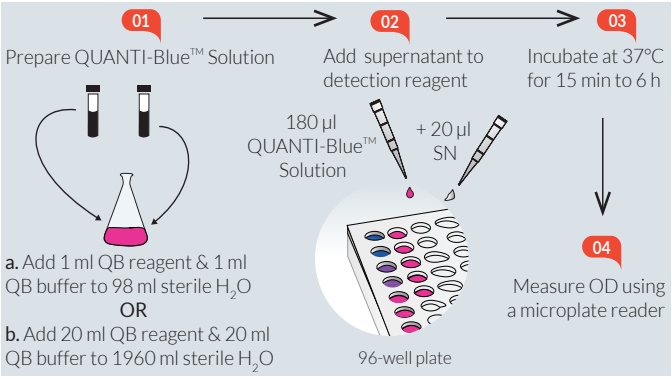

Figure 1. Standard procedure using QUANTI-Blue™ Solution.

The following protocol refers to the use of 96-well plates. Ensure QB reagent and QB buffer are completely thawed before use.

*Note: For fast thawing, QB reagent and QB buffer can be placed at 37 °C for 2 minutes. Ensure heating at 37 °C does **not** exceed 5 minutes.*

1. In a sterile bottle or flask, prepare QUANTI-Blue™ Solution by adding:
   a. **1 ml** of QB reagent and **1 ml** of QB buffer to **98 ml** of sterile water.
   b. **20 ml** of QB reagent and **20 ml** of QB buffer to **1960 ml** of sterile water.
2. Mix by vortexing and incubate at room temperature for 10 min before use.
3. Use QUANTI-Blue™ Solution immediately or store at 2-8 °C or -20°C.
4. Dispense 180 µl of QUANTI-Blue™ Solution per well into a flat-bottom 96-well plate.
5. Add 20 µl of the sample (supernatant of SEAP-expressing cells) or negative control (cell culture medium).
6. Incubate at 37 °C for 15 min to 6 h.
7. Measure optical density (OD) at 620-655 nm using a microplate reader.

Note: If the negative control turns purple/blue, it means the fetal bovine serum (FBS) contains alkaline phosphatase. We recommend heating FBS at 56 °C for 30 min to inactivate the alkaline phosphatase activity.

For different cell culture plate formats, please refer to the table below:

	96-well plate	24-well plate	12-well plate
QUANTI-Blue™	180 µl	450 µl	900 µl
Supernatant	20 µl	50 µl	100 µl

TECHNICAL SUPPORT
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B. High Throughput Screening (HTS) procedure

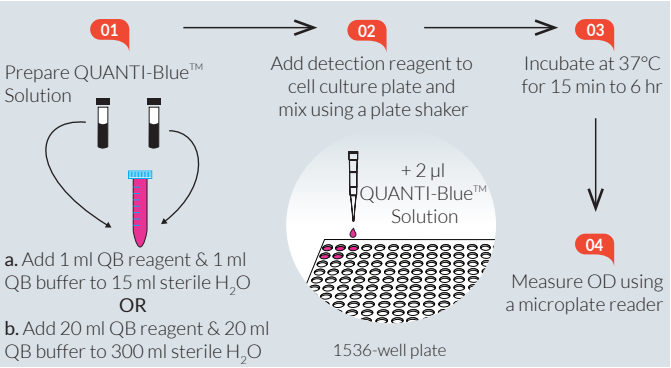

Figure 2. High throughput screening procedure using QUANTI-Blue™ Solution.

This procedure has been optimized for use in HTS screening procedures in 1536-well plates. QUANTI-Blue™ Solution is added directly to the cell suspension to reduce liquid handling.
Ensure QB reagent and QB buffer are completely thawed before use.
Note: For fast thawing, QB reagent and QB buffer can be placed at 37 °C for 2 minutes. Ensure heating at 37 °C does ***not*** *exceed 5 minutes.*

1. Dispense cell suspension and test compounds into a 1536-well plate in a volume that does not exceed **5 µl** per well. Incubate cells with test compounds for the desired period of time.
2. Prepare QUANTI-Blue™ Solution by adding:
   a. **1 ml** of QB reagent and **1 ml** of QB buffer to **15 ml** of sterile water in a sterile 50 ml screw cap tube.
   b. **20 ml** of QB reagent and **20 ml** of QB buffer to **300 ml** of sterile water in a sterile glass bottle or flask.
3. Mix well by vortexing and incubate at room temperature for 10 minutes before use.
4. Use QUANTI-Blue™ Solution immediately or store at 2-8 °C or -20 °C.
5. Dispense **2 µl of QUANTI-Blue™ Solution** to the wells containing ≤ 5 µl of cell culture in a 1536-well plate.
6. Mix using a plate shaker.
7. Incubate at 37 °C for 15 min to 6 h.
8. Measure OD at 620-655 nm.

Note: If the negative control turns purple/blue, it means the fetal bovine serum (FBS) contains alkaline phosphatase. We recommend heating FBS at 56 °C for 30 min to inactivate the alkaline phosphatase activity.

RELATED PRODUCTS

Product	Catalog Code
pNiFty2-SEAP (Zeo®)	pnifty2-seap
pSELECT-zeo-SEAP	psetz-seap
HEK-Blue™ Detection	hb-det2
Recombinant SEAP Protein	rec-hseap
Reporter cells	
HEK-Blue™ hTLR2	hkb-htlr2
HEK-Blue™ hTLR4	hkb-htlr4
RAW-Blue™ Cells	raw-sp
THP1-Blue™ NF-κB Cells	thp-nfkb
THP1-Blue™ ISG Cells	thp-isg

For a complete list of InvivoGen's Reporter Cell Lines visit
https://www.invivogen.com/reporter-cells